

CHAPTER 2

Solutions to the Even-Numbered Questions in the Text

2.2

2. “Mandy is maladjusted”, “Mandy is unfriendly”; conjunction.
4. “You are alive”, “You are dead”; disjunction.
6. “She gets angry”, “you’ll see fireworks”; conditional.
8. “Quiller is a spy”, “Quiller is a goon”; negation.
10. “Sue is happy”, “Sue is rich”; biconditional.
12. “Fred is dead”, “Wanda is well”; “We should invite them to dinner”; conditional.
14. “Fred will die”, “Ted will die”, “The bomb detonates”; biconditional.
16. “John is careful”, “John passes the test”; disjunction.
18. “You will be happy”, “You do work you enjoy”; biconditional.
20. “You will win”, “you cheat”; negation.

2.3A

2. General.
4. Particular.
6. General.
8. Particular.
10. Particular.

2.3B

2. Biconditional; both components general.
4. Conditional; first component particular, second general.
6. Conjunction; first component particular, second general.
8. Biconditional; first component is particular and the second is general.
10. Disjunction; both components general.

2.3C

2. Particular; subject = Winnie the Pooh; predicate = is yellow.
4. General; quantifier = ‘most’.
6. Particular; subject = Christopher Robin; predicate = dislikes honey.
8. General; quantifier = ‘everybody’.
10. General; quantifier = ‘a few’.

2.4

2. Contingent.
4. Necessary.
6. Necessary.

2.5

2. Factual; psychological.
4. Evaluative; statement of aesthetic worth.
6. Factual; physical.
8. Factual; physical.
10. Evaluative; statement of moral worth.
12. Factual; psychological.
14. Evaluative; statement of moral worth.
16. Evaluative; statement of non-moral worth.